

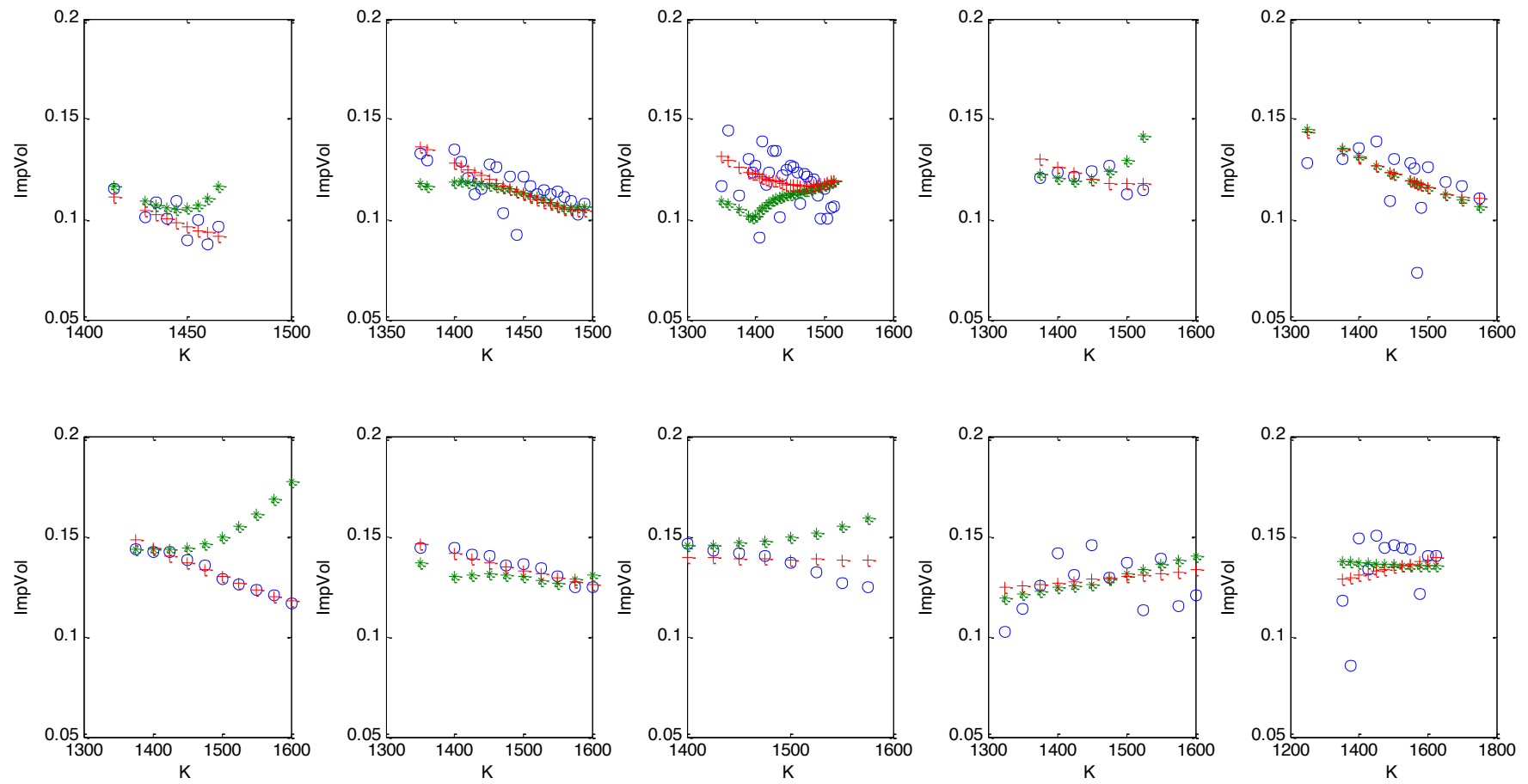


Figure 4.1 The fitting of implied volatility curves